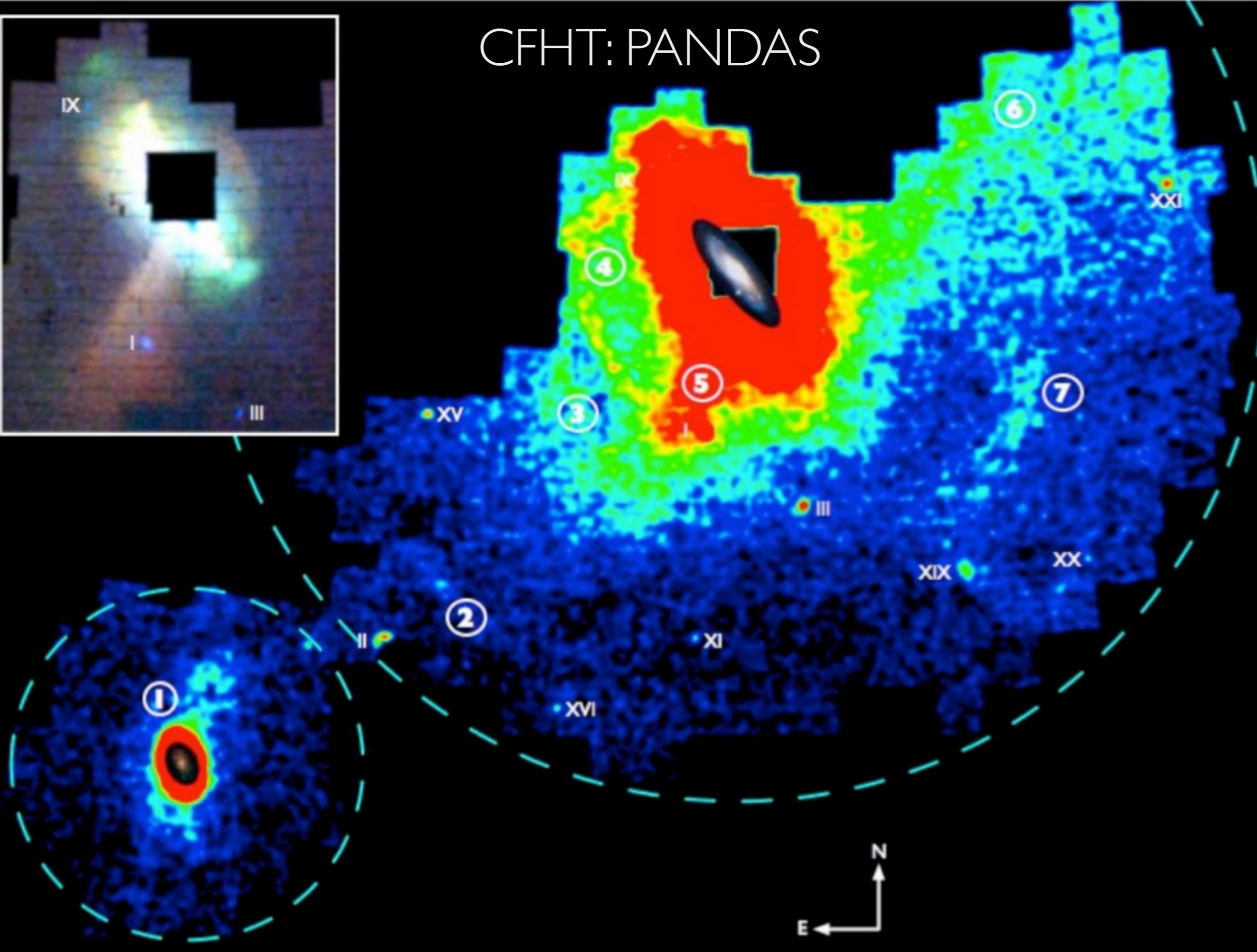
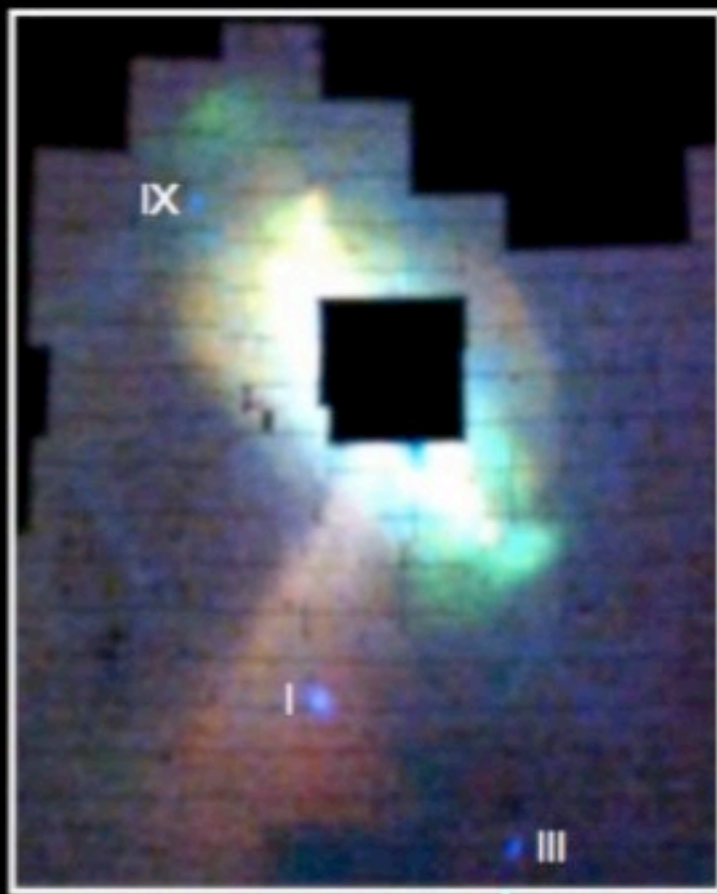


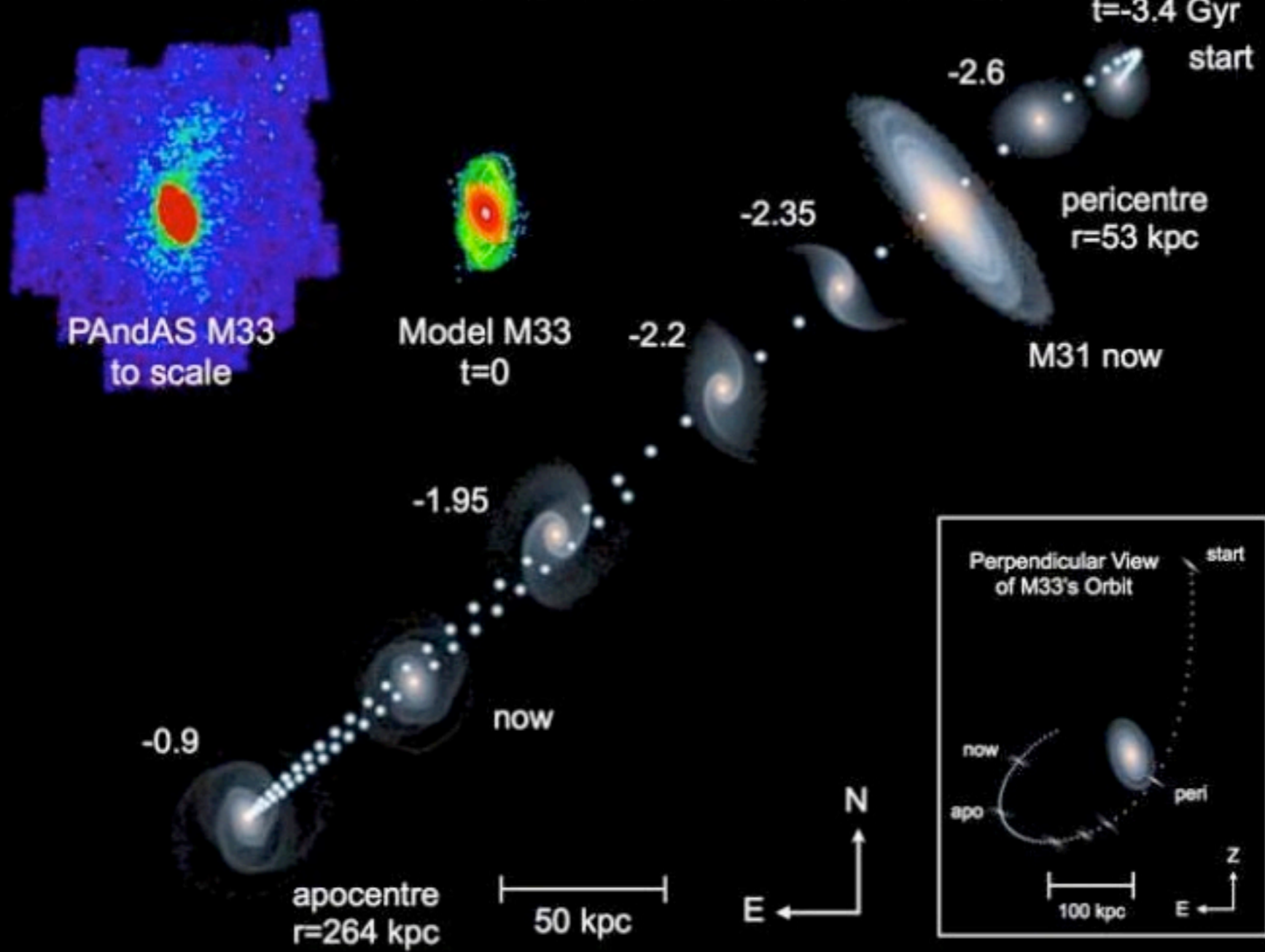
SKA PRECURSORS

Galactic accretions...

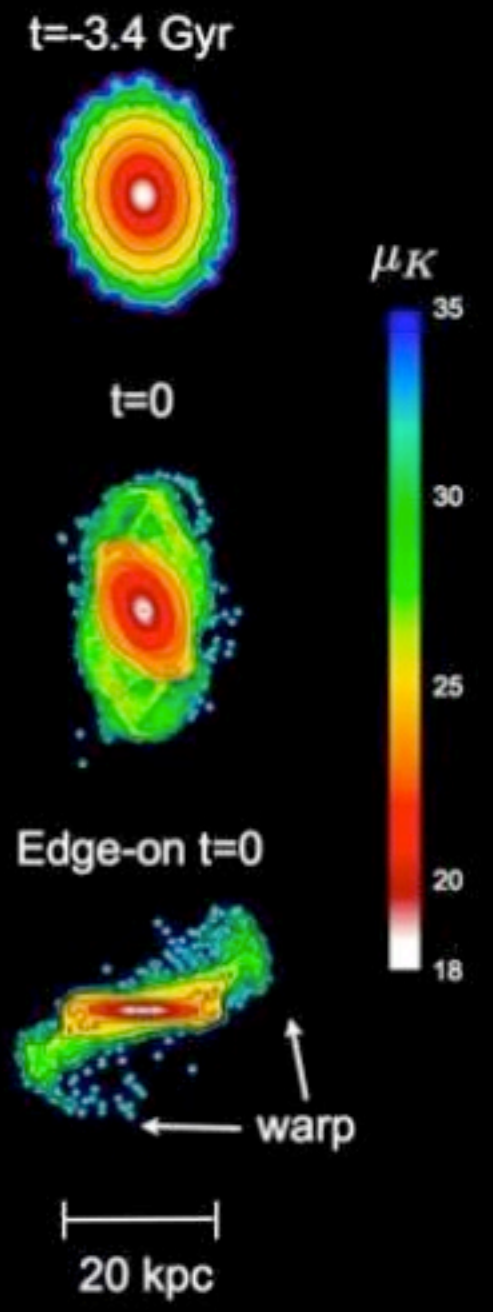
CFHT: PANDAS



An M31-M33 Interaction Model



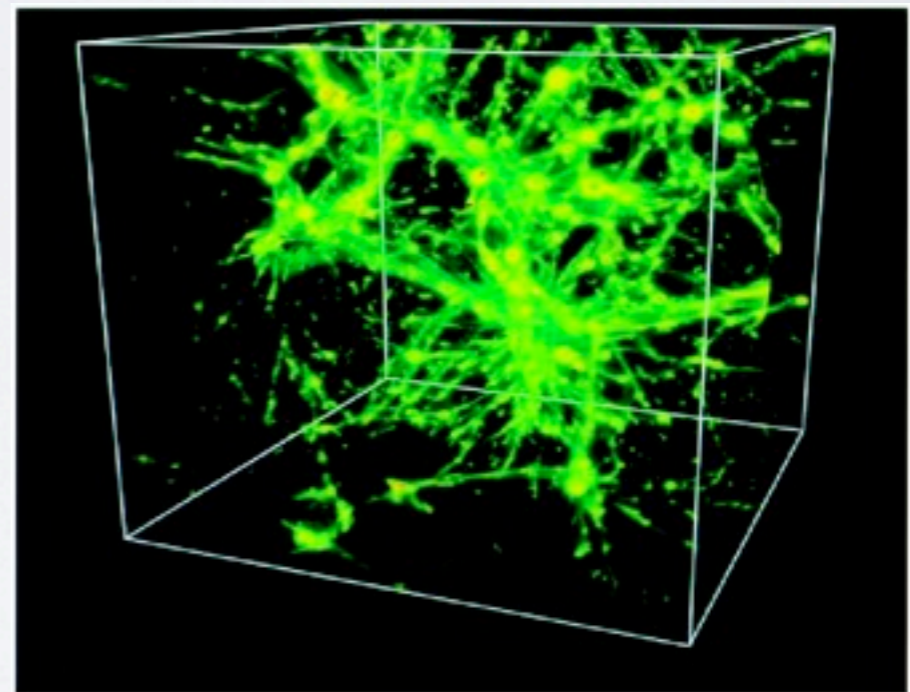
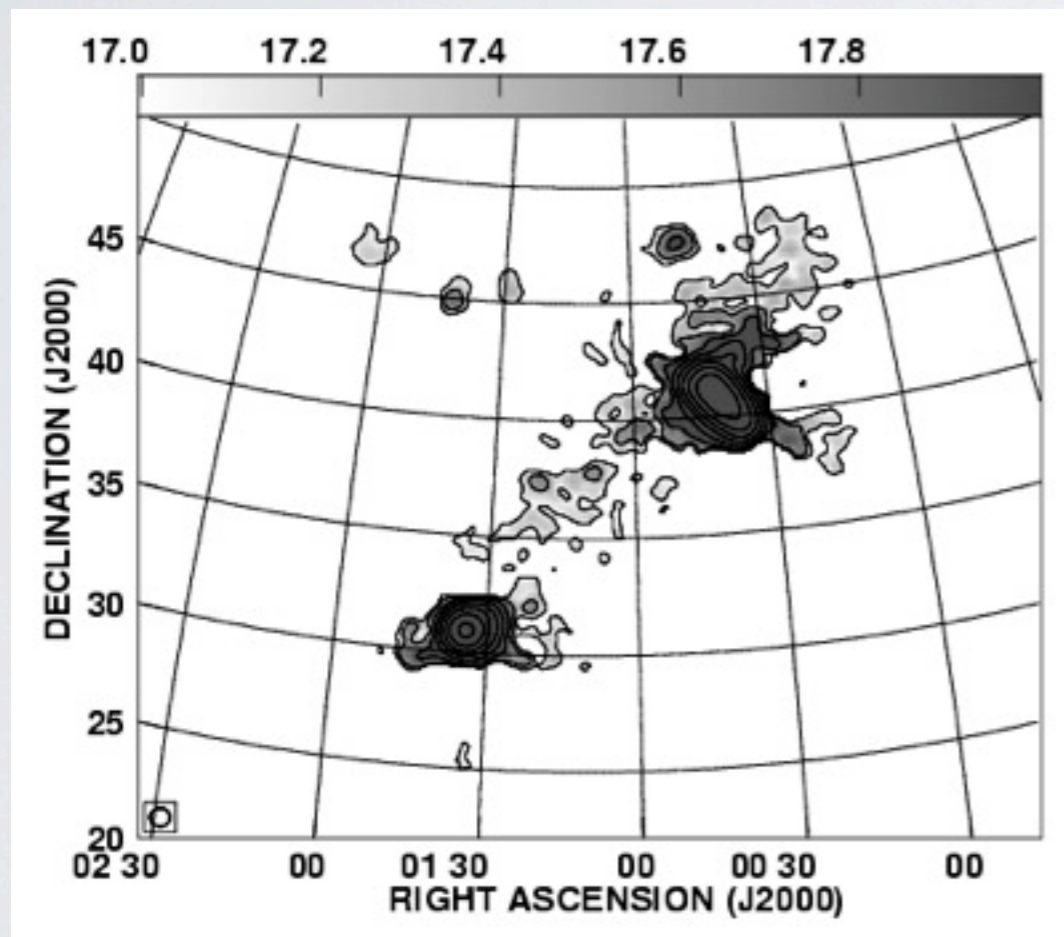
Surface Brightness



M33/M31 HI STREAM

gaseous tidal stream?

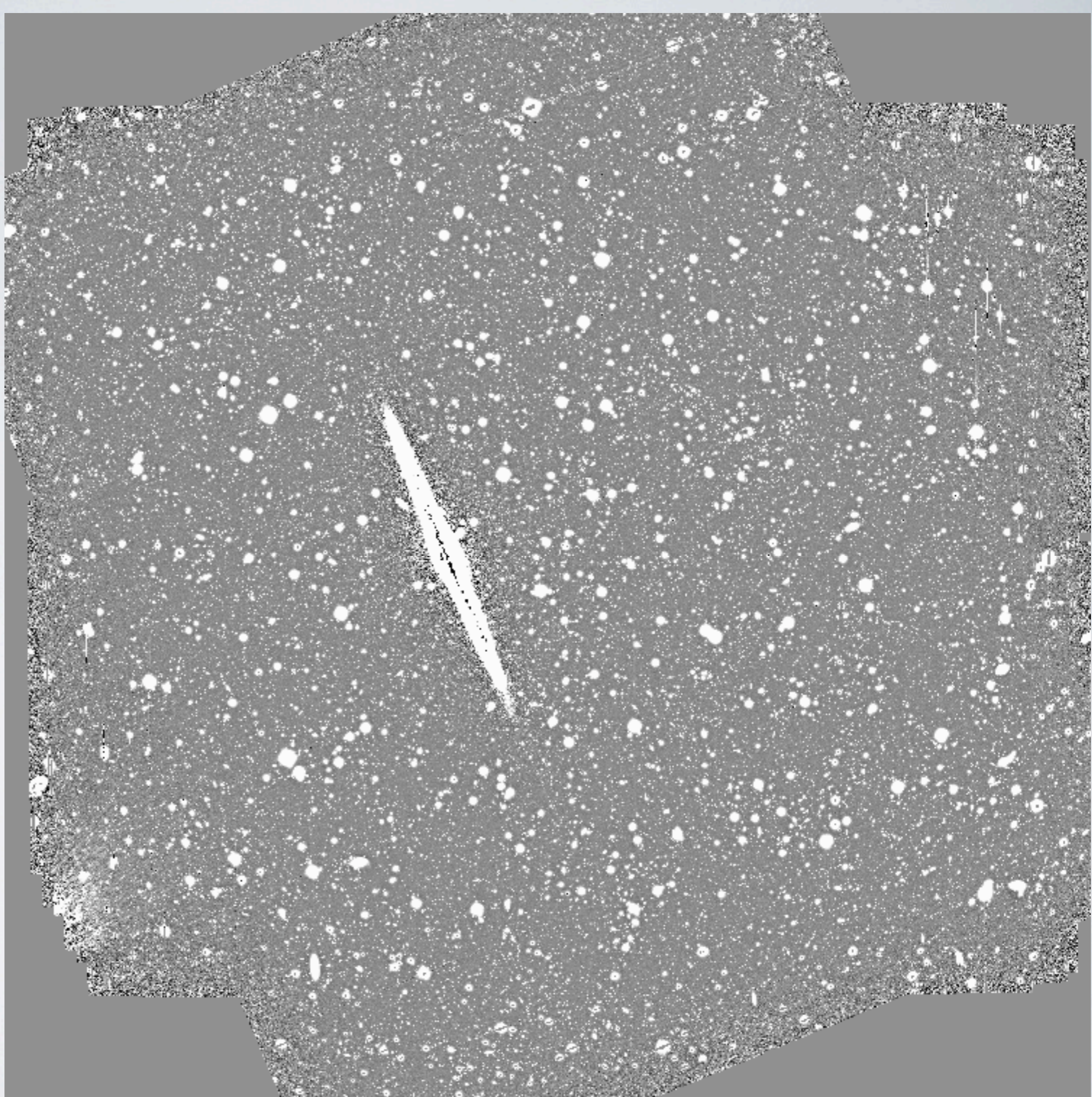
or cosmic infall?



Braun & Thilker (2004)

N89I

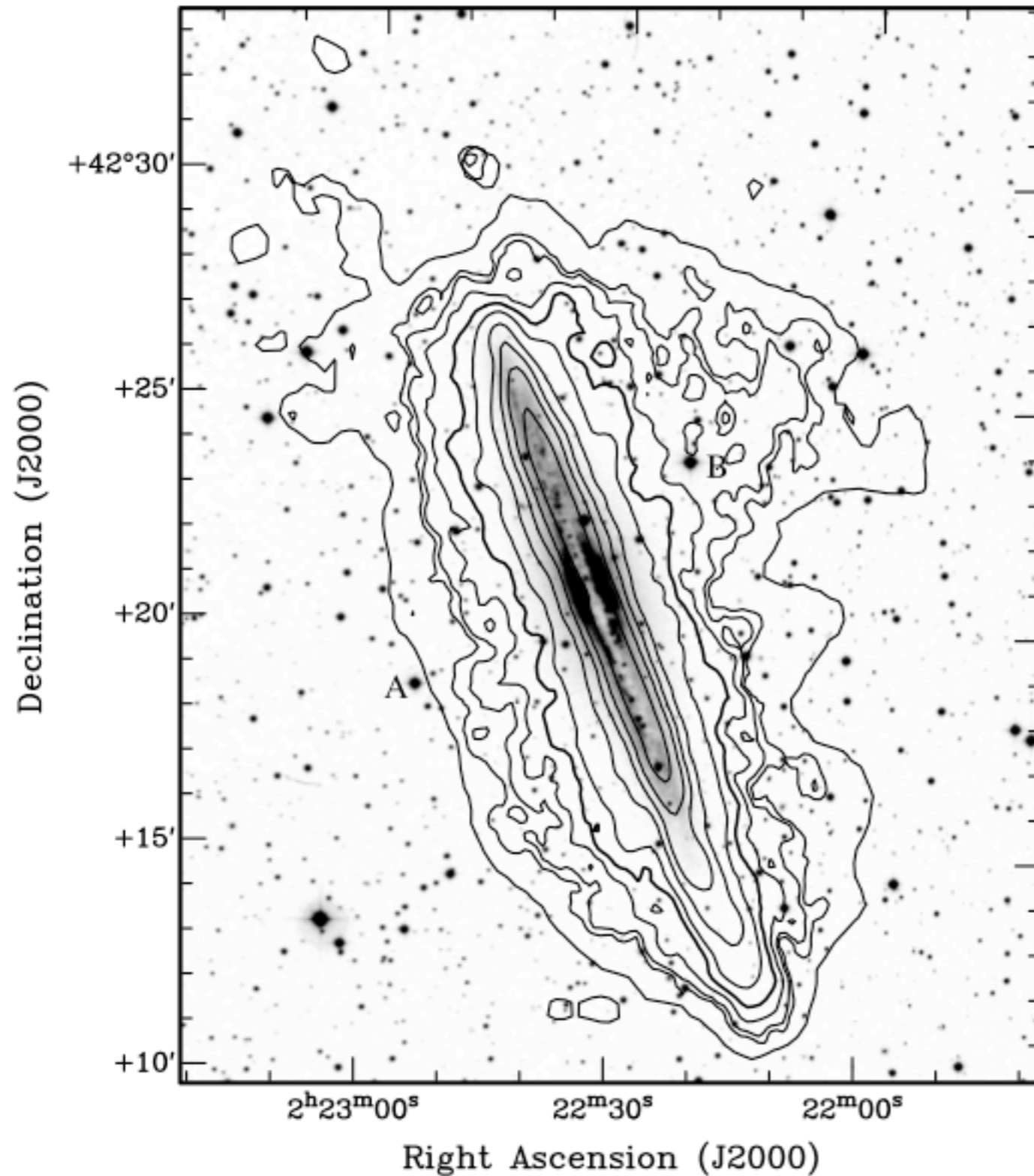
- 4 nights
Nov 2008
- 0.4" to 0.8"
seeing!



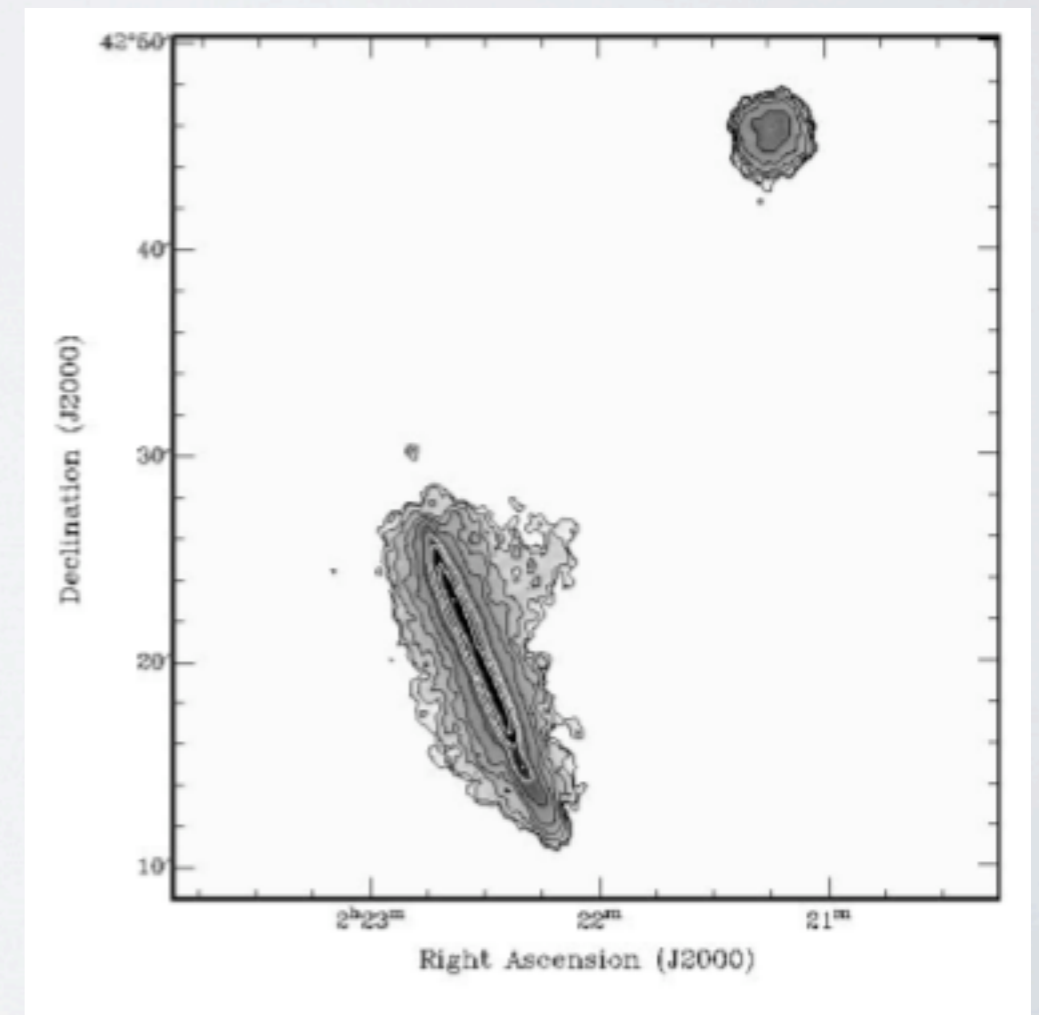
BEYOND M31...

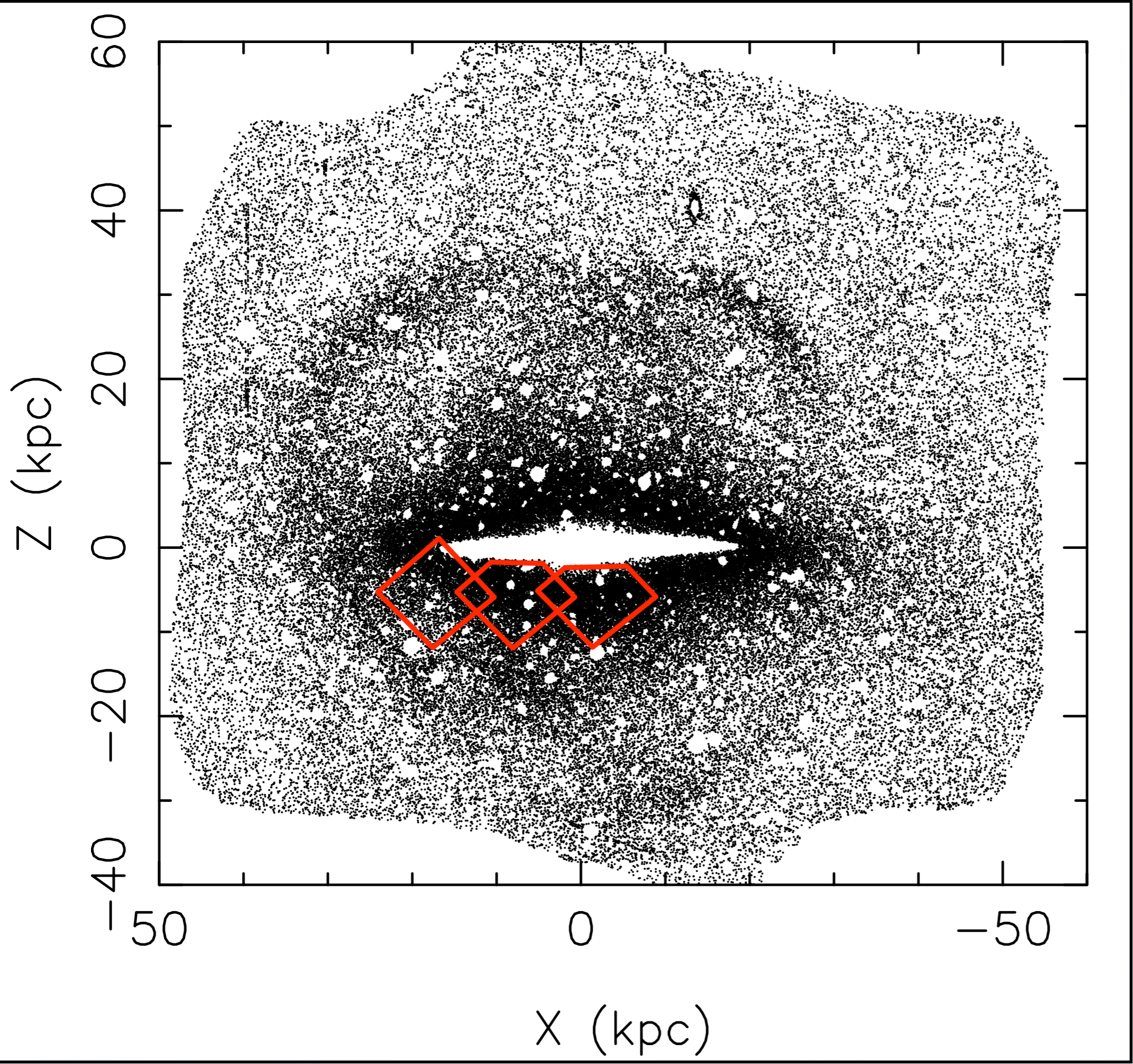
1022

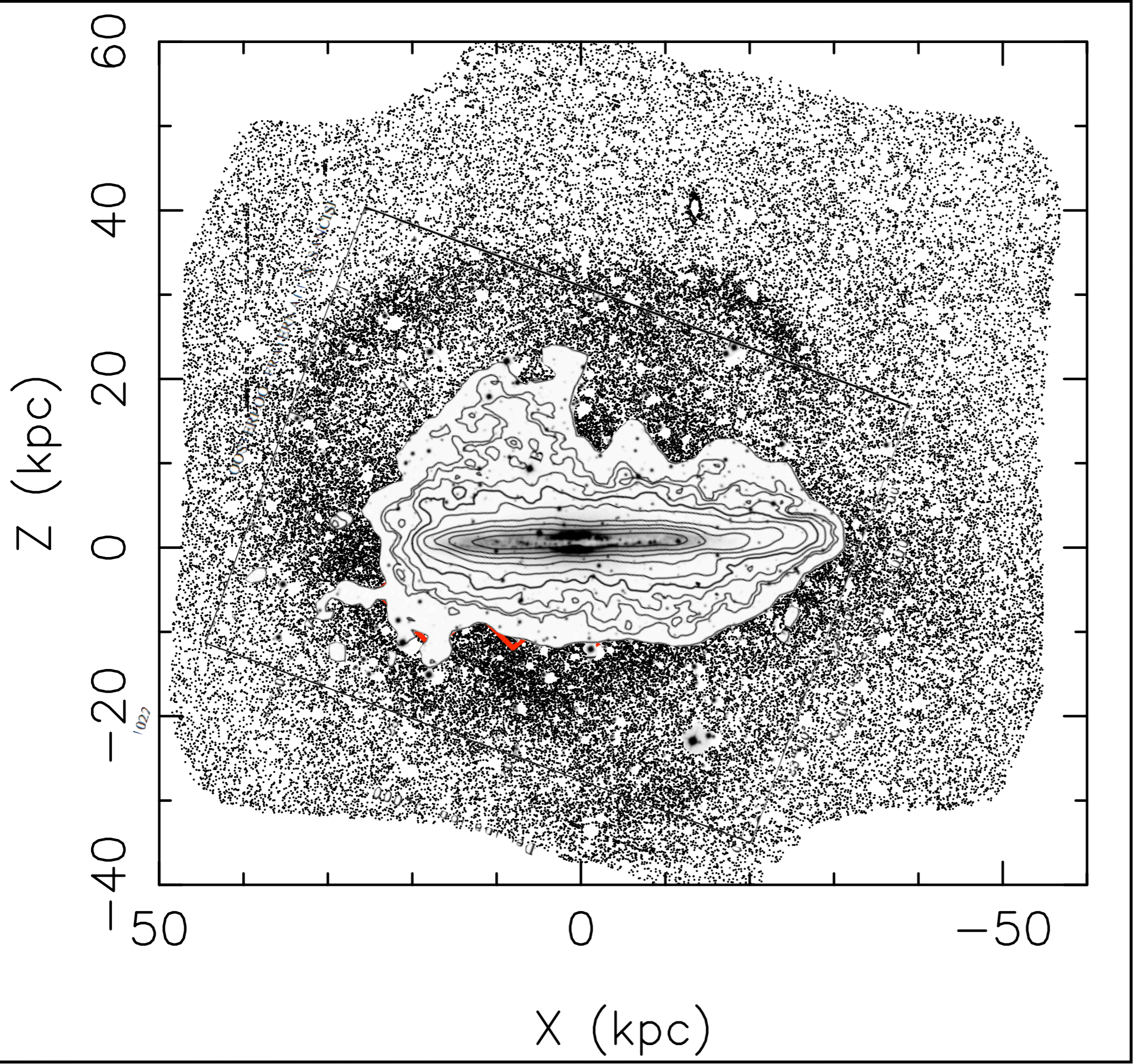
OOSTERLOO, FRATERNALI, & SANCISI

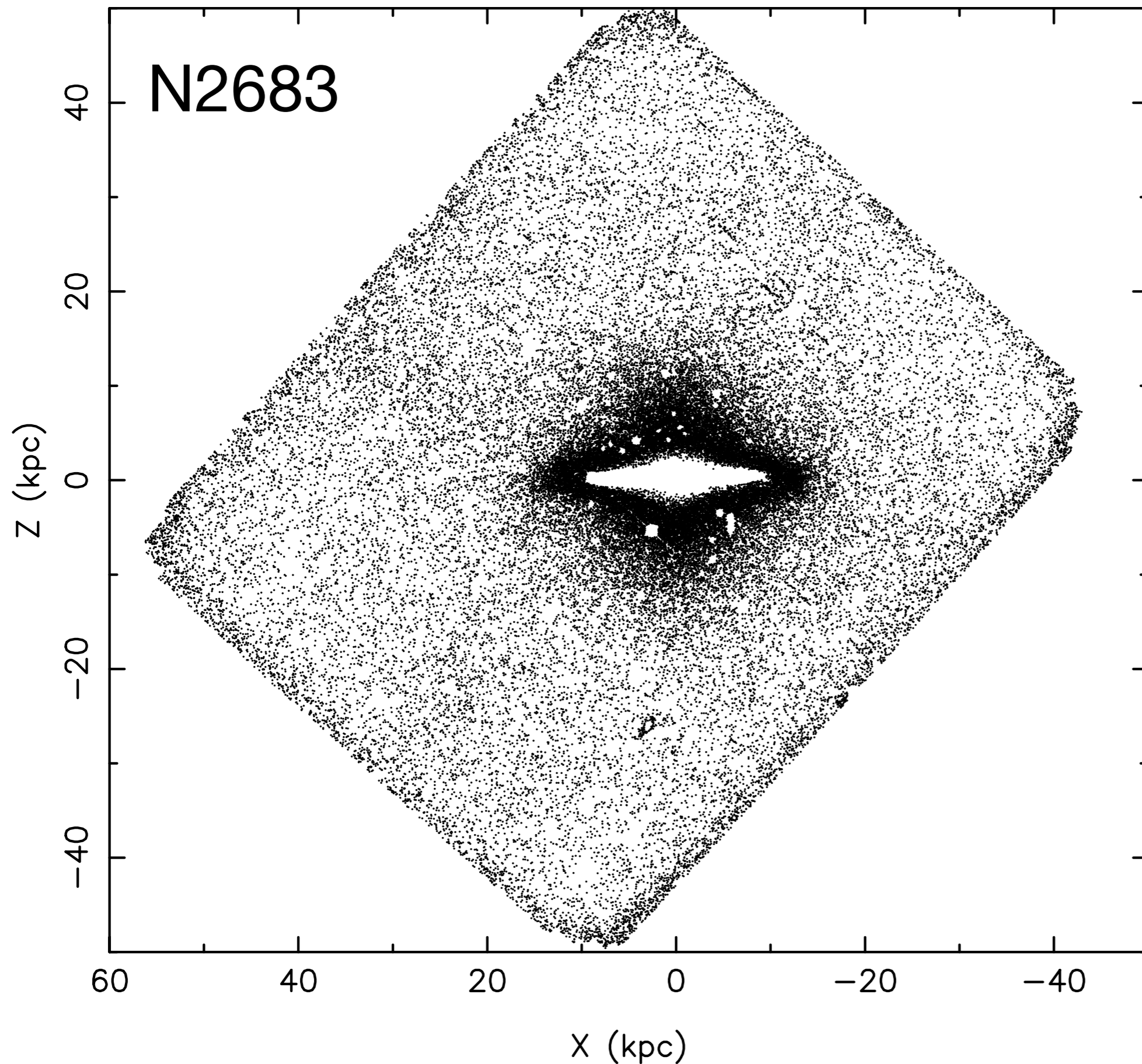


NGC 891









Current
sample:

M31

M33

N253

N300

N55

M81

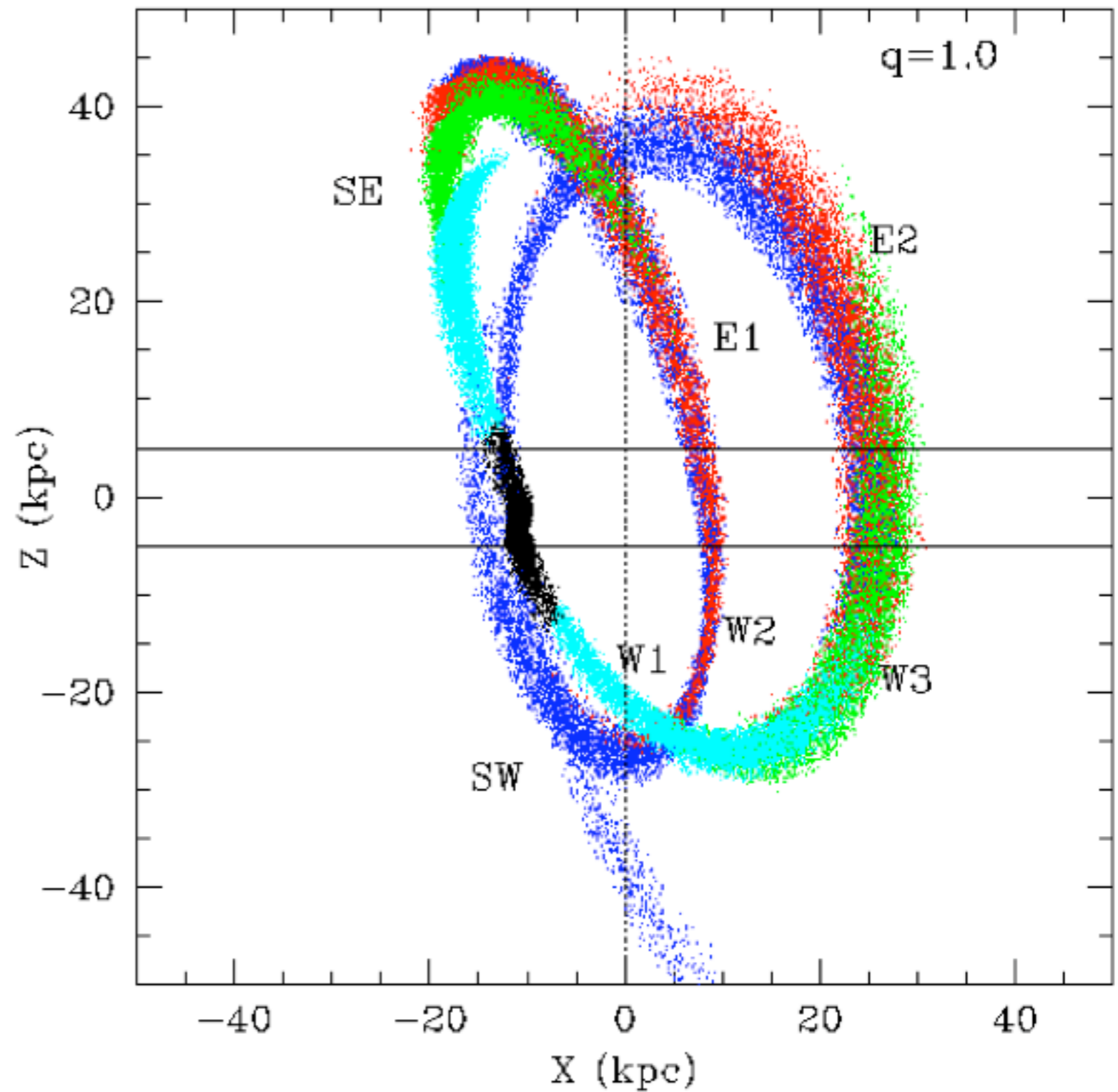
N5128

N4945

N2683

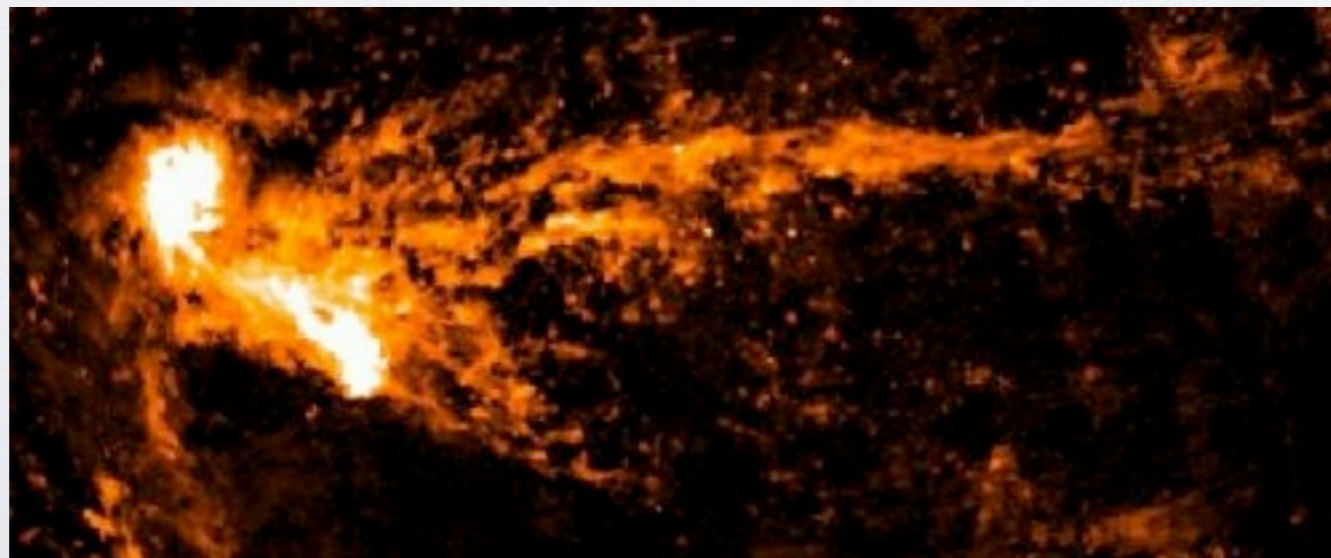
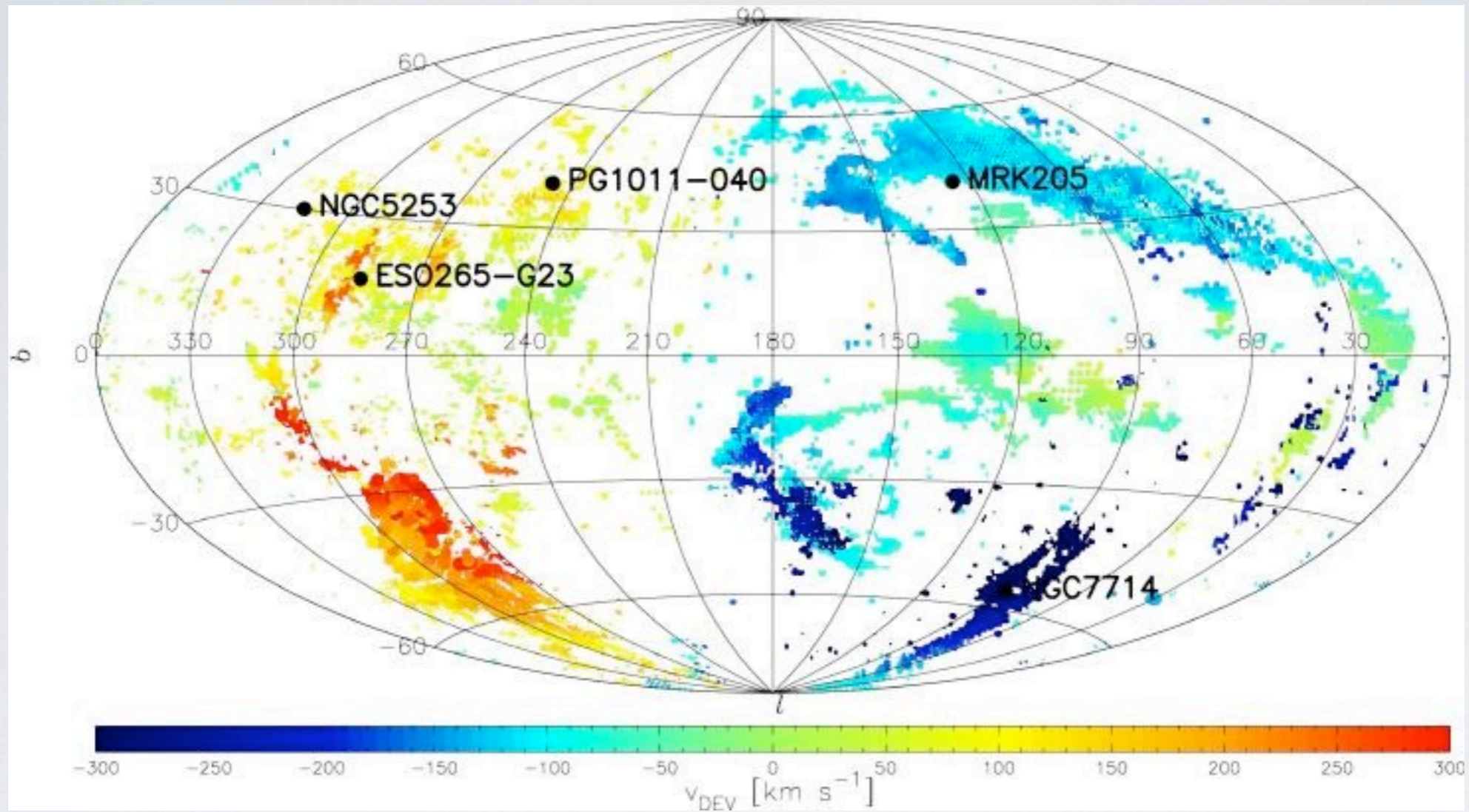
N891

NGC 5907



Martinez-Delgado, Peñarrubia et al. 2008

GALACTIC HI SUBSTRUCTURES



SMALLEST SATELLITES

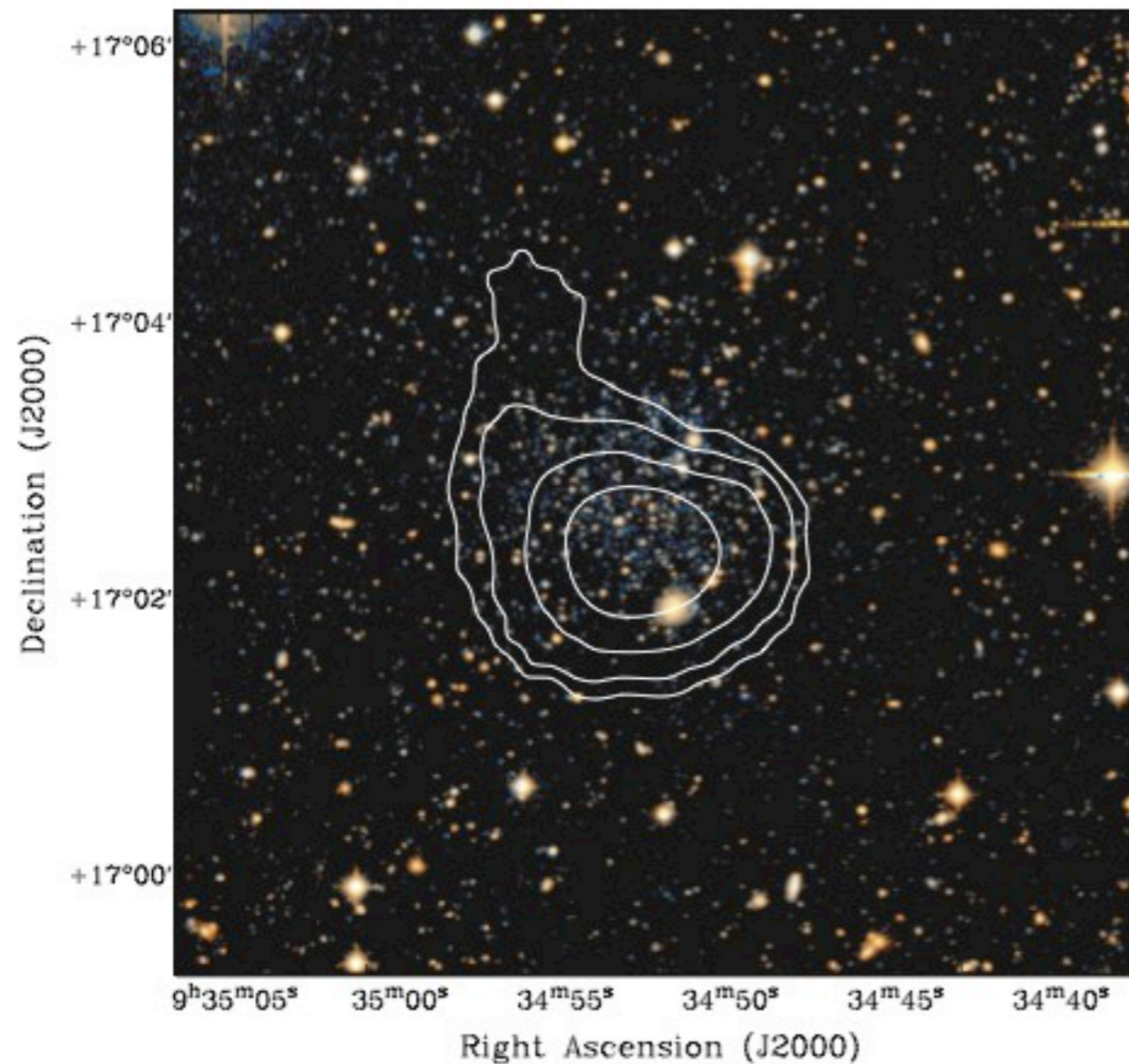


Figure 1. Colour image of Leo T from the Isaac Newton Telescope Wide Field Camera *g*- and *r*-band data with GMRT HI contours overlaid. The column density contours at $2, 5, 10$ and $20 \times 10^{19} \text{ cm}^{-2}$, and the beam size is $39 \times 47 \text{ arcsec}^2$.

Leo T & sisters...?

Irwin et al. (2007)

Ryan-Weber et al. (2008)

420kpc

$3 \times 10^5 M_{\odot}$ HI gas

SOME (OBVIOUS!) PROJECTS... WITH SKA PRECURSORS

- Survey of gaseous accretions onto disks (preparatory optical studies?)
- Survey of minor interactions (a la M31 vs. M33; NGC 891)
- Use gas-rich satellites as statistical dark matter tracers?
- Correlations between direction of accreting gas and L_z of disk
- Put Sancisi's Rule on firm statistical footing
- Detection of smallest gas-rich galaxies in Local Group (in conjunction with Skymapper/LSST). Tie-in to cosmic web?
- Detection of older gaseous streams orbiting Milky Way (Sagittarius? Fornax? ...currently may not be looking in the right place...)